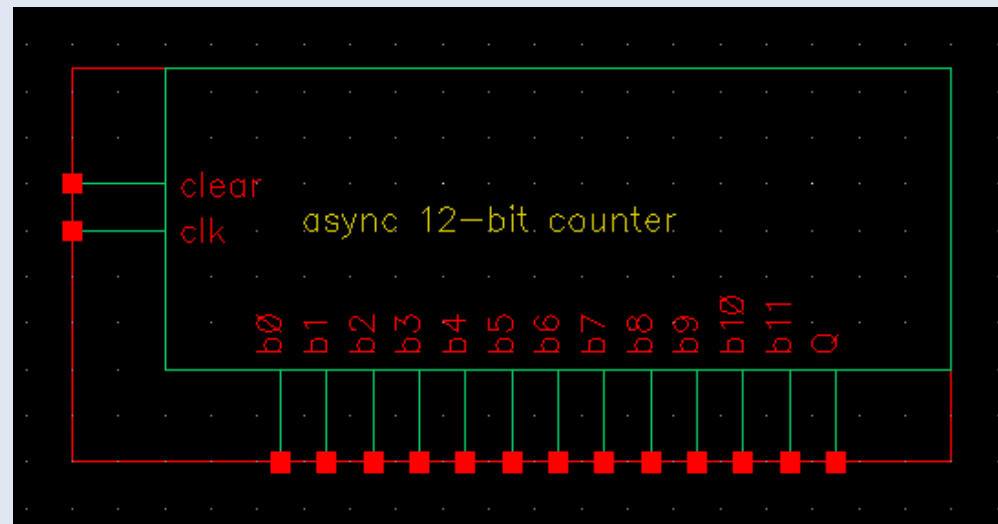


# 12-bit counter and 2GHz oscillator

Émilien Chapon

# 12-bit counter

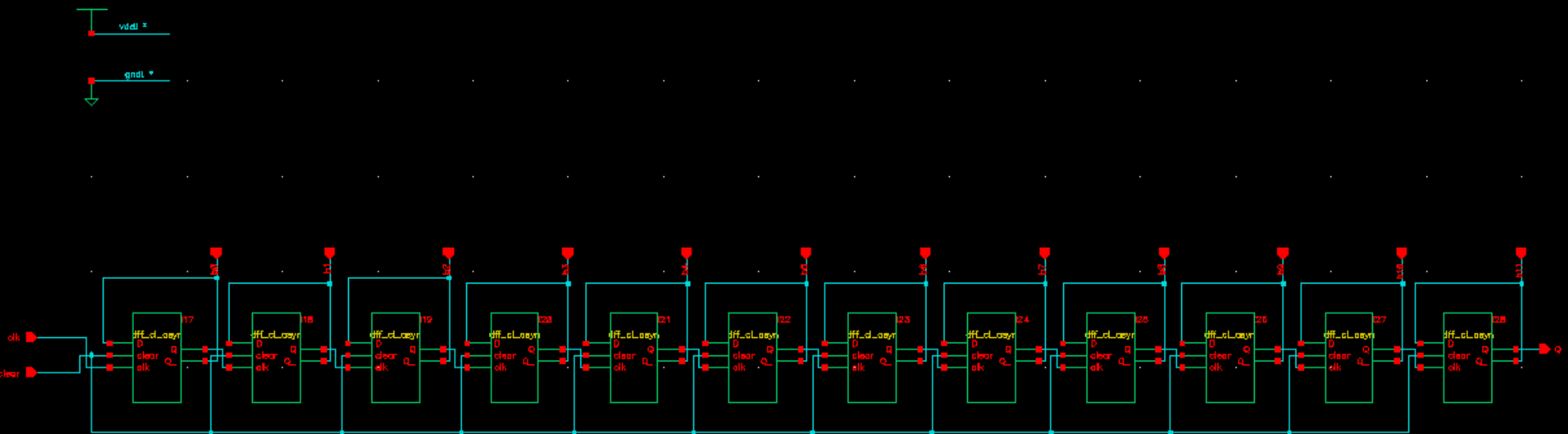
- 12-bit counter and register with clear
- Counts the number of rising edges on the *clk* input and codes it into a 12-bit number in natural binary code
- Sending a 1 to *clear* sets all 12 outputs to 0 asynchronously (whatever the *clk* input says)



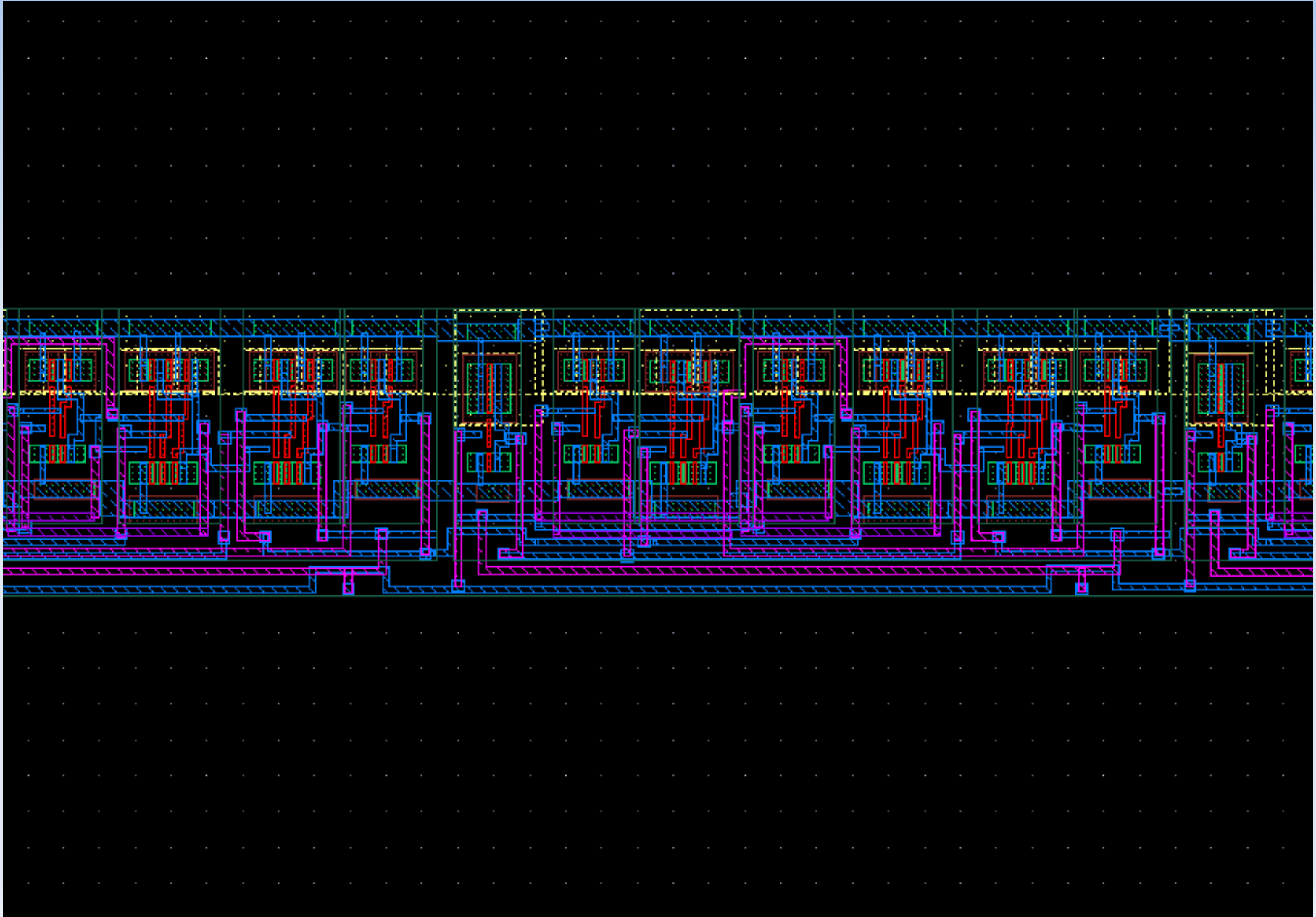
# 12-bit counter

- Made from D flip-flops from the digital library
- Characteristics:
  - Asynchronous
  - With clear
  - Runs up to about 2GHz
  - 8 x 245  $\mu\text{m}$

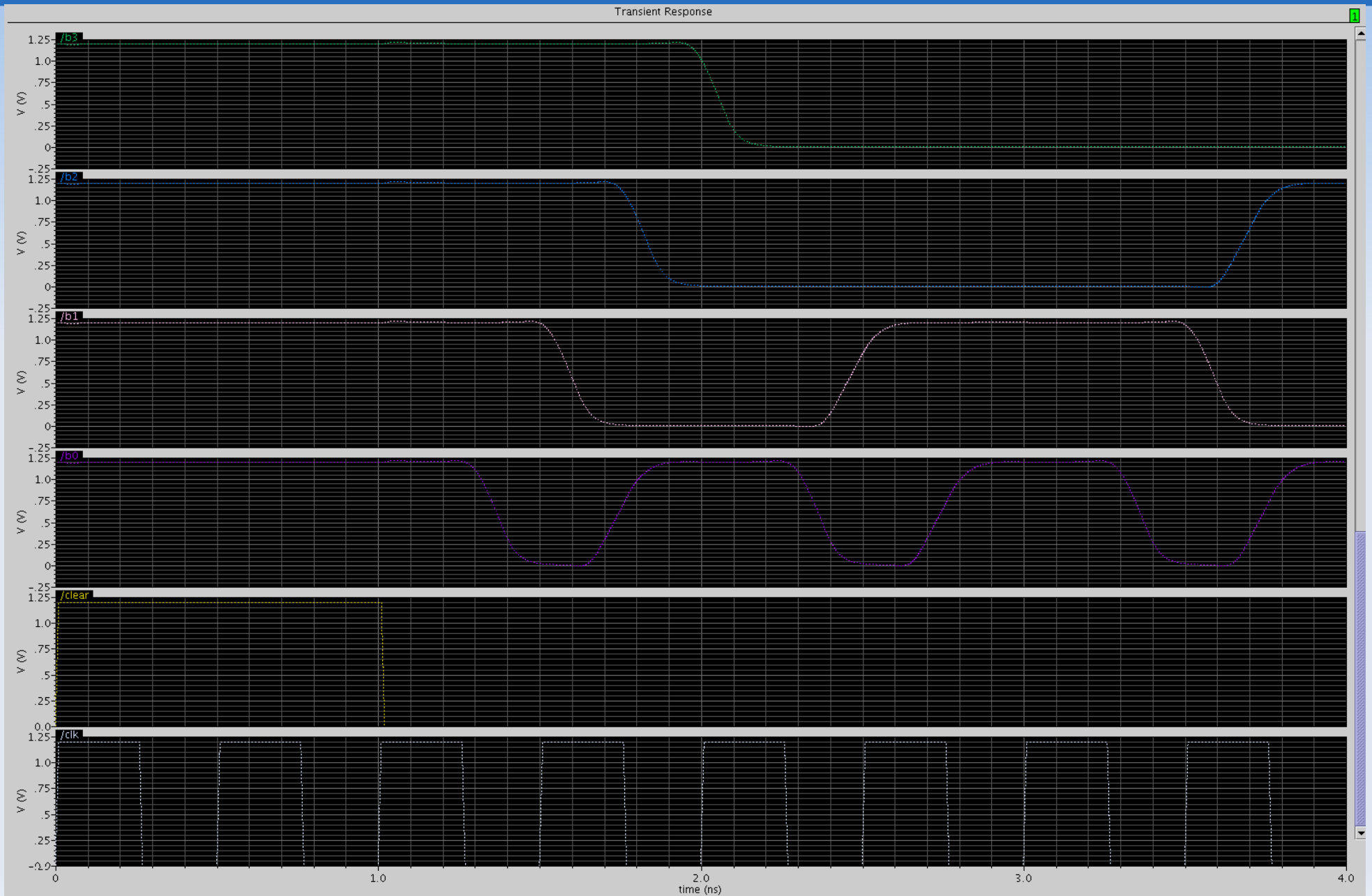
# 12-bit counter



# 12-bit counter

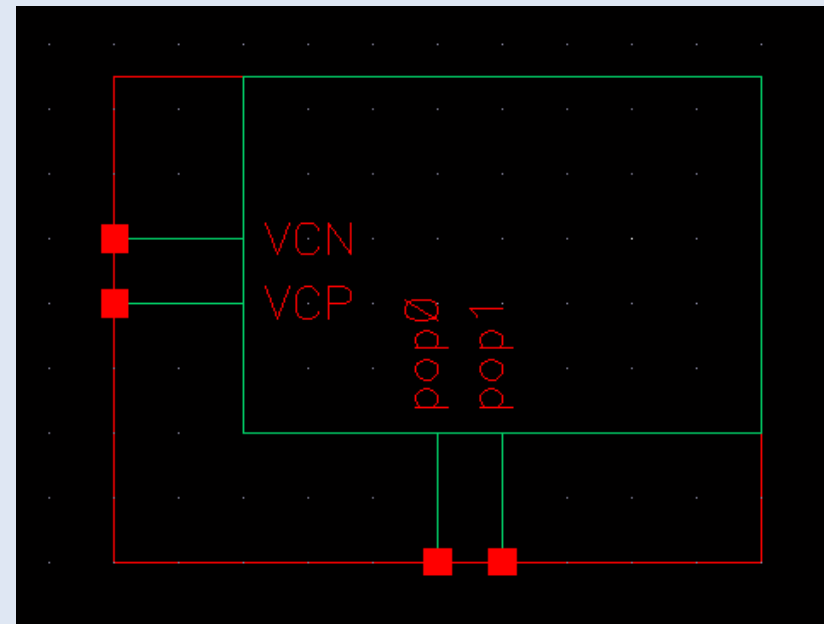


# 12-bit counter

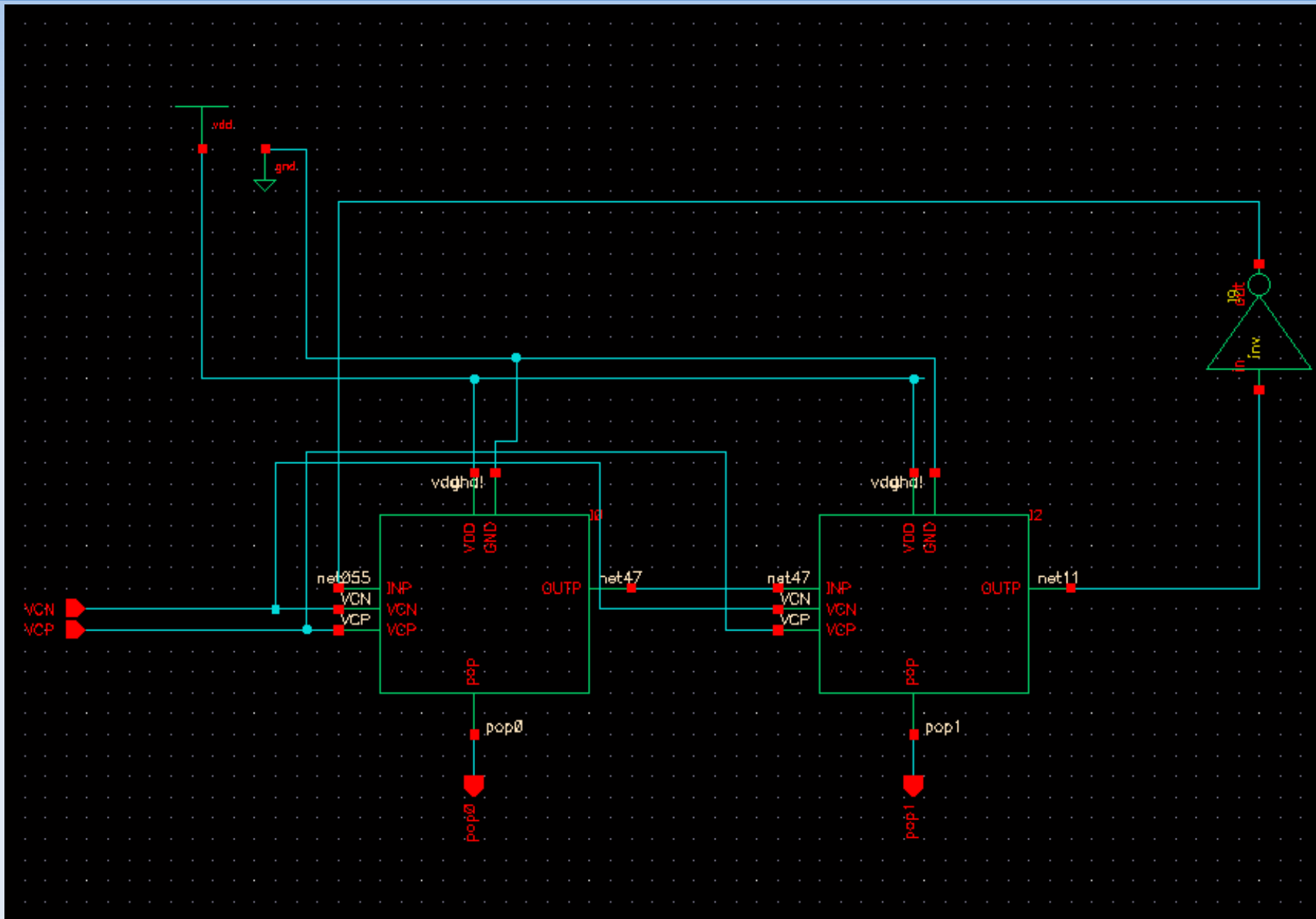


# Ring oscillator

- Made from 2 of Fukun's timing cells and one of my inverters
- Frequency tunable around 2GHz, with input VCN and VCP
- 13.6 x 18.2  $\mu\text{m}$

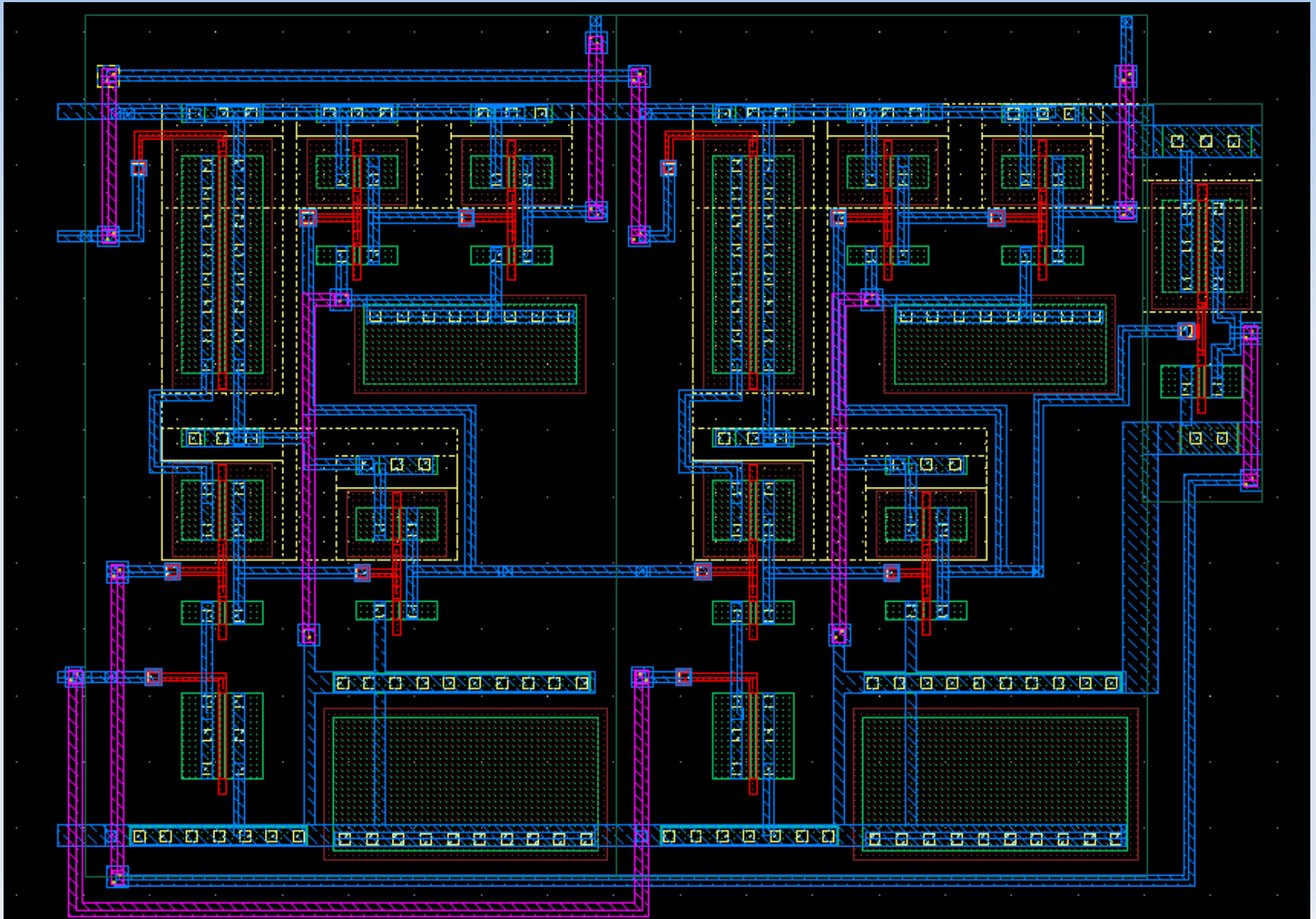


# Ring oscillator

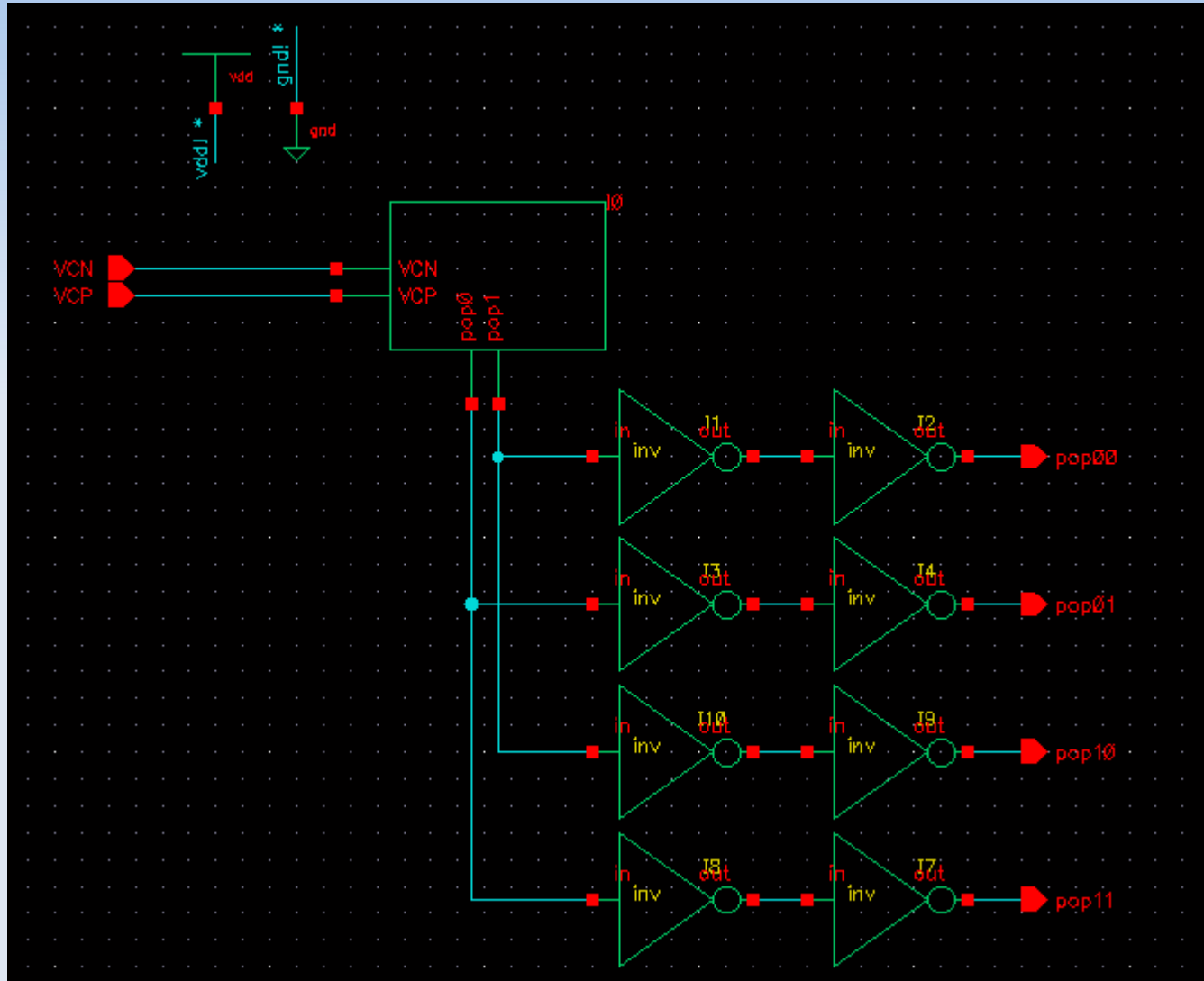




# Ring oscillator

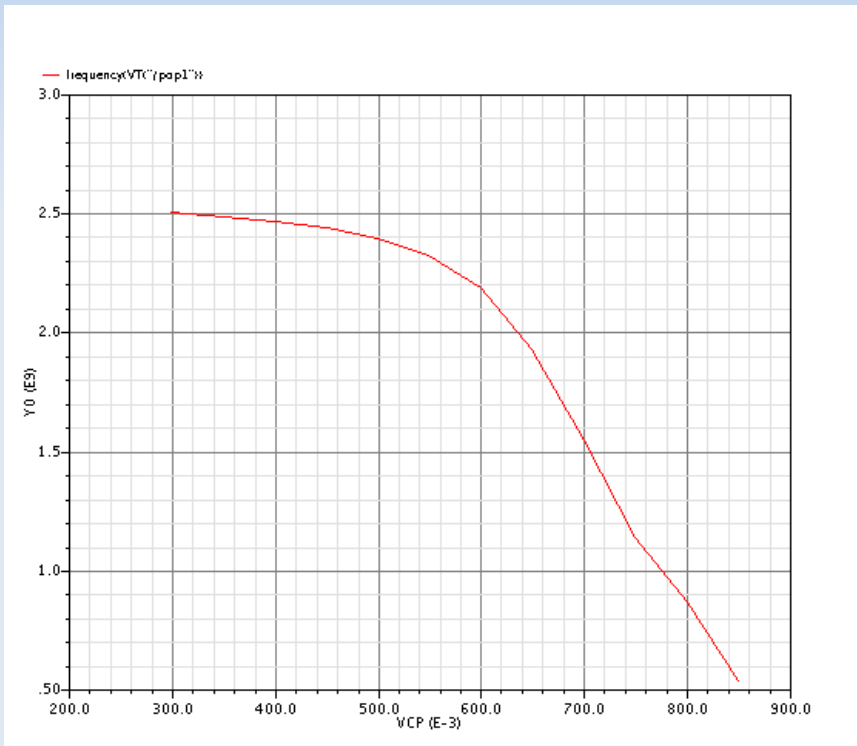


# Ring oscillator

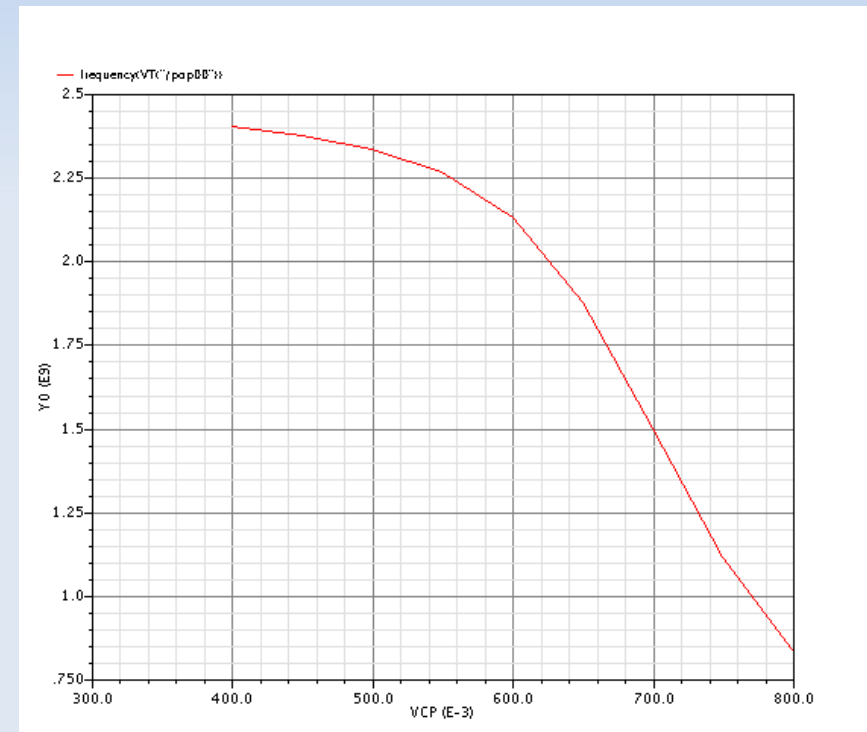


Schematics for test of ring oscillator with load

# Ring oscillator



Without any load



With 2 inverters in parallel on the output